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2019 .

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15.11.2019 . , - . ” -

171

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(.) 112 8 ,42 160 8 .
48. , ,
 , . .

.....2020

<https://www.rimsa.eu>

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- . .
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- . ,
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GLU –
UREA –
CREA –
TP –
ALB –
ASAT –
ALAT –
GGT –
ALP –
G –
Chol –
WBC –
RBC –
HGB –
HCT –
MCV –
MCH –

MCHC –

RDW –

PLT–
MPV –
PDW –

PCT –

–
 –
 –
 –
 –

E –
CLA – conjugated linoile acid –
 /c /
 ω 3 (n-3) – -3
 ω 6 (n-6) – -6
A –
 –
 –

()

| | | |
|-------------|--|----------|
| | | |
| C4:0 | | n- |
| C6:0 | | n- |
| C7:0 | | n- |
| C8:0 | | n- |
| C9:0 | | n- |
| C10:0 | | n- |
| C10:1 | | 9- |
| C11:0 | | n- |
| C12:0 | | n- |
| C12:1 | | 9- |
| C13:0 iso | | 11- |
| C13:0 | | n- |
| C14:0 iso | | 12- |
| C14:0 | | n- |
| C14:1 cis-9 | | 9- |
| C14:1 trans | | trans 9- |
| C15:0 iso | | 13- |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| C15:0 anteiso | | 12- |
| C15:0 | | n- |
| C16:0 iso | | 14- |
| C16:0 | | n- |
| C16:1 cis-9 | | 9- |
| 16:1 trans-9 | | trans 9- |
| C17:0 iso | | 15- |
| C17:0 anteiso | | 14- |
| C17:0 | | n- |
| C17:1 | | 9- |
| C18:0 iso | | 16- |
| C18:0 | | n- |
| 18:1 trans-4,-5, -6, -7 | | trans 4,-5-, 6-, 7- |
| 18:1 trans-9 | | trans 9- |
| 18:1 trans-10 | | trans 10- |
| 18:1 trans-11 | (VA) | trans 11- |
| 18:1 trans-12,-13,15, -16 | | trans 15-, 16- |
| C18:1 cis-9 (C18 9) | | cis 9- |
| C18:1 cis-11,-12,-13, -14, -15, -16 | | cis11-12,13-,14-,15-,16- |
| C18:2 cis-9,12 (n-6) | (LA) | cis 9,12- |
| C18:2 t9,t12 | | t9,t12- |
| CLA c9,t11 | (RA) | 9,11- |
| CLA t9,c11 | | t9,c11- |
| CLA c9,c11 | | c9,c11- |
| CLA t10,c12 | | t10,c12- |
| C18:3 α cis-9,12,15 (n-3) | α - (LLA) | 9,12,15- |
| C18:3 γ cis-6,9,12 (n-6) | γ - (GLLA) | 6,9,12- |
| C18:4 cis-6,9,12,15 (n-3) | | 6,9,12,15- |
| C20:0 | | n- |
| C20:1 | | |
| C20:2 n-6 (20:2 8,11) | | 8,11- |
| C20:3 cis-8,11,14 (n-3) | | 8,11,14- |
| C20:3 n-6 | γ - | γ - |
| C20:4 cis-5,8,11,14 (n-6) | () | 5,8,11,14- |
| C20:5 cis-5,8,11,14,17 (n-3) | (EPA) | 5,8,11,14,17- |
| C21:0 | | n- |
| C22:0 | | n- |
| C22:1 n-9 | | 9- |
| C22:2 n-6 | | |
| C22:5 cis-7,10,13,16,19 (n-6) | (DPA) | 7,10,13,16,19- |
| C22:6 cis-4,7,10,13,16,19 (n-3) | (DHA) | 4,7,10,13,16,19- |
| C23:0 | | n- |
| C24:0 | | n- |
| C26:0 | | n- |

II.

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-
-
-
-
-
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-
-
-

III.

400 , 25 , 2016–2018 . 1039 , 29

200 .

3, 9, 18 2,5 ,

50 3,5 : ,

•

| 1. | | | | |
|----|--|--|---|------|
| | | | | , kg |
| | | | | 60 |
| 1 | | | 6 | 6 |
| 2 | | | 6 | 6 |
| 3 | | | 6 | 6 |
| 4 | | | 6 | 6 |

- , - ,
 .
 24. - 2
 , 6 6 (1). ,
 45- 16-18 g.
 -
 .
 44.
 ,
 (180),
 1 kg 0,84 , 132,98 g
 0,63 KE , 96,53 g
 15 , 0,5 kg.
 60- 3
 99/1999 .) 4 ° 24 h, 27 (.
 ,
 (1979). (1969,1973), (1984).
 ,
 m.longissimus
 , a Fuskan-2000, - .
 ,
 - .
 (1979), 24 -
 , 105°C, ,

550°

Na

(Flamon B),

(
1981),

„Perkin-Elmer“380.

(GS – Pay Unicam 304

FID).

TM WAX 2

10

v. jugulars externa,

„-2800 VET“

„BC -120“.

:

(WBC),

(RBC),

(HGB),

(HCT),

(MCH),

(MCV),

(MCHC),

(MPV),

(RDW),

(PLT),

(PDW),

(PCT).

50

(2003).

„Milko Scan F 120“

(1671/80),

(GC) Pay- Unicam 304 (FID).
 ECTM WAX (Alltech; 30 m x 0,25mm, I.d.;0,25µm film) 2

Ulbrickt and Southgate (1991):

$$= \frac{12:0 + 4x C14: + C16:0}{+}$$

: -
 12:0 -
 14:0 -
 16:0 -
 -
 -

Richard

and Charbonnier /1994/.

$$= +2 - - 0,5$$

: -
 -
 -
 -
 -

1111-73,

1111- 80.

Statistica for Windows 2015,

Excel.

45-

“Food Skan TM Lab.9-2000”.

50

100

20

40

2017 – 10 20

Practica DCZ-7,2 25-30
Exel, Paint Microsoft Word 2010. Microsofr

S=A x B.
(1991),

()

- Nomina Anatomica Veterinaria.

- Statistica for Windows.

IV.

1.

1.1.

1982; 2002; 2007
1
1996; 1996;

(;)

3,5-

0,019kg -

- 7,07 %

8,78 %

- 21,44kg, 3-

()

20,77kg.

(0,01).

3

(),

6-

28,47 kg,

0,910 kg, -

- 27,56 g,

9-

39,28kg,

38,49 kg.

0,05).

(

9-

2,5

75,96 %,

- 77,96

%.

85 %

I-

38,49 kg,(89,51%)

39,28 kg, (

85,59%)

(2003),

(2006),

(2006)

(2014).

12-

3,5-

(2).

12-

0,790 kg,

18-

4,32

kg,

(0,01),

2,5-

4,23

kg

(0,01), 3,5-

5,51 kg,

(0,001).

2.

3,5

(kg)

| | | 3 | | | 6 | | | 9 | | | | | |
|----|--------------|------|----|----------------|------|----|----------------|------|----|-----------------|------|--|--|
| n | Среднее ± SD | | n | Среднее ± SD | | n | Среднее ± SD | | n | Среднее ± SD | | | |
| 50 | 3,11±0,221 | 7,07 | 50 | 20,77 ±0,123** | 5,78 | 50 | 27,56 ±0,352 | 12,7 | 50 | 34,24 ±0,501* | 15,8 | | |
| 50 | 3,30±0,294 | 8,79 | 50 | 21,44 ±0,231** | 10,7 | 50 | 28,47 ±0,514 | 17,5 | 50 | 36,39 ±0,501* | 14,8 | | |
| | | 12 | | | 18 | | | 2,5 | | | 3,5 | | |
| n | Среднее ± SD | | n | Среднее ± SD | | n | Среднее ± SD | | n | Среднее ± SD | | | |
| 50 | 38,49 ±0,467 | 11,9 | 50 | 41,57 ±0,492** | 11,7 | 50 | 43,92 ±0,423** | 9,6 | 48 | 45,77 ±0,427*** | 9,6 | | |
| 50 | 39,28 ±0,491 | 12,4 | 50 | 45,89 ±0,412** | 8,9 | 50 | 48,15 ±0,572** | 11,8 | 47 | 51,28 ±0,385*** | 7,4 | | |

(7,4 % 12,47 %), 9,6 % 11,9 %, .

1.2

1kg

60-

3.

0,214 kg,
- 0,186 kg.

13,1% -

3.

60-

(kg)

| | n | ито на о kg $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | тегло в опита, kg $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | kg | g |
|--|---|------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|
| | 6 | 16,68±0,120* | 27,84±0,287* | 11,16 | 0,186 |
| | 6 | 16,12±0,669* | 28,54±1,204 | 12,42 | 0,207 |
| | 6 | 18,00±0,321* | 30,83±0,532* | 12,83 | 0,214 |
| | 6 | 17,17±1,138 | 29,83±1,430 | 12,66 | 0,211 |

(0,05).

0,207 kg

0,211 kg

1kg

4,38% -

5,85% -

1kg

7,14% -

7,20% -

4.

1 kg

| | n | 1 kg | | | |
|--|---|-------|-------|------|-----|
| | | | , | | |
| | 6 | 3,310 | 4,250 | 5,46 | 838 |
| | 6 | 3,900 | 4,800 | 6,30 | 982 |
| | 6 | 3,500 | 4,400 | 5,71 | 890 |
| | 6 | 3,840 | 4,200 | 5,88 | 916 |

- 30,69 kg 29,73 kg.
- 27,70 kg,

(0,05).

, (0,05 0,01).

- 43,89%

, 42,91%

- 41,66%.

- 1,67 % 6,58%,

5. (kg) %

| | | / | | / | | / | | / | |
|------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | kg | % | kg | % | kg | % | kg | % |
| , kg | | 27.70 | | 28,39 | | 30.69 | | 29.73 | |
| , kg | | 11.73 | 42.34 | 11.83 | 41,66 | 13.46 | 43.85 | 12.75 | 42.88 |
| | | 11.60 | 41.87 | 11.45 | 40,33 | 13,23 | 43,10 | 12.37 | 41.60 |
| | | 5.70 | 20.57 | 5.73 | 20,18 | 6.65 | 21,66 | 6.20 | 20.85 |
| , kg | | 0.95 | 3.42 | 0.99 | 3.41 | 1.10 | 3.58 | 0.95 | 3.20 |
| | | 0.59 | 2.13 | 0.54 | 1.90 | 0.53 | 1.72 | 0.42 | 1.41 |
| , kg | | 0.69 | 2.49 | 0.66 | 2.32 | 0.93 | 3.03 | 0.76 | 2.56 |
| , kg | | 3.99 | 14.40 | 3.53 | 12.43 | 3.23 | 10.52 | 2.70 | 9.08 |
| , kg | | 0.78 | 2.82 | 0.75 | 2.64 | 1.00 | 3.26 | 0.90 | 3.02 |
| | | 0.48 | 1.73 | 0.47 | 1.65 | 0.50 | 1.63 | 0.63 | 2.12 |
| , kg | | 0.64 | 2.31 | 0.67 | 2.34 | 0.80 | 2.60 | 0.67 | 2.25 |
| | | 0.44 | 1.59 | 0.40 | 1.40 | 0.67 | 2.18 | 0.68 | 2.29 |
| , kg | | 0.14 | 0.51 | 0.12 | 0.42 | 0.20 | 0.65 | 0.18 | 0.61 |
| , kg | | 0.05 | 0.18 | 0.04 | 0.14 | 0.07 | 0.23 | 0.07 | 0.24 |
| , kg | | 0.76 | 2.74 | 0.79 | 2.78 | 0.95 | 3.09 | 0.83 | 2.79 |
| , kg | | 0.62 | 2.24 | 0.59 | 2.08 | 0.63 | 2.05 | 0.63 | 2.12 |
| , kg | | 0.14 | 0.51 | 0.14 | 0.49 | 0.20 | 0.65 | 0.20 | 0.67 |
| , kg | | 0.07 | 0.25 | - | - | 0.10 | 0.32 | - | - |

5

24-

- 43,10%,
- 40,33%.

()

(p 0,05).

mm,

(p 0,01).

10

1.2.1.

m.Longissimus

m.

Longissimus

(6).

< 0,005), Cu (< 0,005) Mn (< 0,05).

Ca (< 0,001), (

(1990)

6.

m. Longissimus

| | n | | C | n | | C |
|--------------|---|------------------|-------|---|------------------|-------|
| Ca (%) | 6 | 0,012 ± 0,002*** | 14,28 | 6 | 0,010 ± 0,001*** | 13,28 |
| (%) | 6 | 0,232 ± 0,024** | 10,32 | 6 | 0,216 ± 0,014** | 14,12 |
| K (%) | 6 | 0,259 ± 0,037 | 32,14 | 6 | 0,253 ± 0,034 | 29,87 |
| Mg (mg/100g) | 6 | 26,328 ± 3,202 | 27,24 | 6 | 25,921 ± 2,909 | 25,14 |
| Zu (mg/100g) | 6 | 2,539 ± 0,207 | 18,32 | 6 | 2,394 ± 0,185 | 17,32 |
| Mn (mg/100g) | 6 | 0,021 ± 0,010* | 14,81 | 6 | 0,019 ± 0,001* | 15,29 |
| Cu (mg/100g) | 6 | 0,219 ± 0,012** | 12,37 | 6 | 0,211 ± 0,012** | 12,38 |
| Fe (mg/100g) | 6 | 1,521 ± 0,096 | 14,12 | 6 | 1,482 ± 0,105 | 15,91 |

1.2.2.

m.Longissimus

60-

7.

(16:0),
- 25,64%.

(25,41%)

7.

m. Longissimus
- g/100g (%)

| | | C | | C |
|-----------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|
| 1. | | | | |
| 10:0 - | 0,160 ± 0,006*** | 8,85 | 0,165 ± 0,009*** | 12,23 |
| 12:0 - | 0,340 ± 0,015*** | 10,17 | 0,380 ± 0,017*** | 10,17 |
| 14:0 - | 3,900 ± 0,246 | 14,18 | 4,450 ± 0,419 | 21,14 |
| 15:0 - | 0,547 ± 0,044** | 18,14 | 0,597 ± 0,032** | 12,38 |
| 16:0 - | 25,410 ± 2,737 | 24,13 | 25,640 ± 2,762 | 24,13 |
| 17:0 - | 1,620 ± 0,087 | 12,14 | 1,634 ± 0,091 | 12,48 |
| 18:0 - | 15,450 ± 1,250 | 18,13 | 14,306 ± 1,544 | 24,18 |
| 20:0 - | 0,516 ± 0,032*** | 14,18 | 0,410 ± 0,027*** | 15,12 |
| 2. | | | | |
| 14:1 - | 0,190 ± 0,018*** | 21,13 | 0,162 ± 0,010*** | 14,17 |
| 16:1 - | 1,728 ± 0,140* | 18,19 | 2,246 ± 0,182* | 18,23 |
| 17:1 - | 1,620 ± 0,101*** | 14,01 | 2,394 ± 0,029*** | 27,19 |
| 18:1 - | 42,270 ± 4,177 | 22,14 | 43,372 ± 5,293 | 27,34 |
| 18:2 - | 4,340 ± 0,370 | 19,14 | 3,464 ± 0,264 | 17,13 |
| 18:3 - | 0,472 ± 0,021*** | 10,24 | 0,386 ± 0,031*** | 18,21 |
| 20:4 - | 1,440 ± 0,110 | 17,20 | 1,494 ± 0,133 | 20,02 |

(18:0),
- 15,45%.

(14,30%)

(20:0) (p < 0,001).

(12:0),
(p < 0,005).

(18:0) (p < 0,001)

(10:0),
(15:0)

(18:1).

- 43,37%,

1,10%

(16:1) (p < 0,05)

(14:1) (p < 0,001).

(17:1) (p < 0,001)

(18:2).

– 4,34%. (18:3) (p < 0,001) – 0,70%

(20:4). / (18:1/ 18:2)

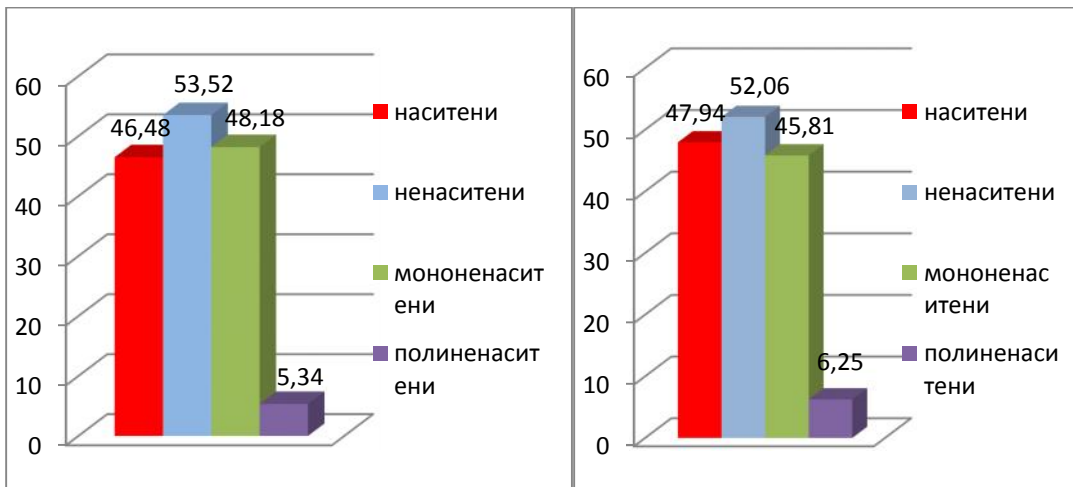
12,52. - 9,74,

52,06%, . . – 6,25%,

53,52%, . . 5,34% (.1).

/ (/) 0,92

0,87



1. , , , % (g 100 g)

1.3.

/ 2003 / (ICAR), “

().

8. , - II-

III- 92,79 I 73,50 I. (<0,01) (<0,05).

8.

(1)

| | I- | | | II - | | | III - | | | | | |
|---|----|------------------|----|------|------------------|----|-------|------------------|----|----|------------------|----|
| | n | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | | n | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | | n | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | | n | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | |
| - | 50 | 0,382±0,083 | 22 | 50 | 0,253±0,065 | 26 | 50 | 0,182±0,055 | 50 | 31 | 73,50 ±1,223 | 29 |
| - | 50 | 0,375± 0,116 | 31 | 50 | 0,451±0,136 | 31 | 50 | 0,205±0,072 | 50 | 36 | 92,79 ±1,418 | 32 |

9

/ % /

0,15%,

0,30%,

0,38 %.

9.

| | 50 | I | | II | | III | |
|-------|----|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|
| - , % | | 6,10±0,76 | 12,49 | 7,30±1,64 | 22,53 | 8,40±1,91 | 22,77 |
| , % | | 4,94±0,25 | 5,01 | 5,31±0,30 | 5,62 | 6,09±0,34 | 5,61 |
| , % | | 4,57±0,13 | 2,74 | 4,26±0,26 | 5,99 | 4,18±0,23 | 5,53 |
| - % | | 16,48±0,85 | 5,15 | 17,82±1,60 | 8,99 | 19,68±1,89 | 9,62 |
| , % | | 10,89±0,25 | 2,33 | 11,00±0,34 | 3,08 | 11,79±0,36 | 3,08 |
| - , % | 50 | 6,25±1,27 | 20,38 | 8,00±1,21 | 15,12 | 8,78±0,76 | 8,62 |
| , % | | 5,77±0,42 | 7,32 | 5,87±0,45 | 7,70 | 6,09±0,43 | 7,03 |
| , % | | 4,49±0,26 | 5,89 | 4,30±0,17 | 4,01 | 4,07±0,26 | 6,28 |
| - , % | | 17,48±1,25 | 7,14 | 19,14±1,34 | 7,00 | 19,99±1,02 | 5,09 |
| , % | | 11,72±0,50 | 4,23 | 11,66±0,47 | 4,00 | 11,68±0,42 | 3,56 |

10.

()

| | , % | | | | , mg% | | , | | % | |
|--|------------------|------|------------------|------|------------------|------|------------------|------|------------------|-------|
| | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | |
| | 3,70±0,331 | 8,99 | 1,76±0,114 | 6,16 | 0,20±0,013 | 4,65 | 1,03±0,002 | 0,11 | 20,42±1,843 | 8,99 |
| | 3,95±0,182 | 4,45 | 1,85±0,063 | 3,20 | 0,20±0,014 | 3,66 | 1,03±0,003 | 0,11 | 21,00±2,162 | 10,29 |

(10)

- 1,03.

- 21,00 %.

1.3.1.

11.

11.

| | C | | C | |
|--------------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|
| | | | | |
| 1. , % | 0,203 ± 0,014* | 10,34 | 0,209 ± 0,018* | 12,34 |
| 2. , % | 0,139 ± 0,011** | 14,12 | 0,149 ± 0,011** | 10,17 |
| 3. , % | 0,120 ± 0,006*** | 7,15 | 0,115 ± 0,007*** | 8,42 |
| 4. , mg/100g | 18,182 ± 1,789 | 13,87 | 17,915 ± 1,320 | 10,39 |
| 5. , mg/100g | 0,464 ± 0,050 | 15,10 | 0,471 ± 0,047 | 14,12 |
| 6. , mg/100g | 0,012 ± 0,001 | 7,12 | 0,012 ± 0,001 | 8,52 |
| 7. , mg/100g | 0,036 ± 0,002*** | 8,32 | 0,041 ± 0,003*** | 10,03 |
| 8. , mg/100g | 0,107 ± 0,009*** | 12,10 | 0,098 ± 0,009*** | 13,11 |

(p<0,05). (0,209%), (0,149), Ca/P 1,46
 (p<0,01). 1,40
 - 0,120%, - 0,115%.
 p<0,001.
 (1986), 0,130%,
 (2006) - 0,214-0,127%.
 K Fe - Cu, C, P,
 Ca/P
 -1,46 1,40,

1.3.2.

12.

(4:0) -
 - 2,31%,
 - 2,08%
 (6:0)

(4,00%) (2004) (2007) 6:0 (1,75%),
 (3,30-3,73%). - (p<0,05).
 (2,04%), - 1,15%.
 (7:0) -

12.
 - %

n = 3

| | | C | | C |
|---------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|
| 4:0 - | 2,083 ± 0,182 | 12,34 | 2,313 ± 0,167 | 10,17 |
| 6:0 - | 1,753 ± 0,126* | 10,17 | 2,043 ± 0,122* | 8,43 |
| 7:0 - | 1,153 ± 0,069*** | 8,49 | 0,783 ± 0,057*** | 10,27 |
| 8:0 - | 2,300 ± 0,166* | 10,17 | 2,850 ± 0,230* | 11,38 |
| 10:0 - | 3,100 ± 0,315 | 14,31 | 3,456 ± 0,301 | 12,30 |
| 12:0 - | 3,473 ± 0,298 | 12,10 | 3,793 ± 0,281 | 10,43 |
| 14:0 - | 11,770 ± 1,428 | 17,11 | 10,990 ± 1,182 | 15,17 |
| 15iso - | 0,710 ± 0,042** | 8,43 | 0,780 ± 0,056** | 10,12 |
| 15:0 - | 1,453 ± 0,104* | 10,23 | 1,343 ± 0,081* | 8,47 |
| 16:0 - | 27,627 ± 2,762 | 14,10 | 24,733 ± 2,161 | 12,32 |
| 17iso - | 0,596 ± 0,040** | 9,41 | 0,545 ± 0,043** | 11,10 |
| 17:0 - | 0,716 ± 0,041*** | 8,17 | 0,590 ± 0,040*** | 9,47 |
| 18iso - | 3,183 ± 0,251 | 11,14 | 2,843 ± 0,209 | 10,38 |
| 18:0 - | 11,290 ± 1,121 | 13,28 | 10,300 ± 0,889 | 12,17 |

- (10:0)
 - 3,45%.

- 3,10%,

Mihailova et al., (2004)

: 5,90% 6,62%.

(14:0),

- 11,77%.

- 10,99%

12% (Sawaya et al., 1984)

(2007)

- 8,71% - 9,80%.

(16:0).

- 27,63%.

- 24,73%,

Fegeros et al. (1995)

21,22 - 24,30%. - 27,13% (2007) -
 (17:0) -
 - 0,596%,
 - 0,545%. (p<0,005).
 (p<0,001) -
 (17:0) - 0,716%, - 0,590%.
 - 71,207%,
 - 64,362%.

13.
 - (p<0,001)
 (14:1) - 0,785%,
 - 0,655%. 14:1 -
 (2004) - 0,31%
 (2007) - 0,23 - 0,42%.
13.
 - % (g/100 g)
 n = 3

| e | | | | |
|--------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|
| | | C | | C |
| 14:1 - | 0,655 ± 0,039*** | 8,43 | 0,785 ± 0,041*** | 7,29 |
| 16:1 - | 0,880 ± 0,046 | 7,39 | 0,856 ± 0,056 | 9,17 |
| 17:1 - | 0,440 ± 0,030*** | 9,54 | 0,555 ± 0,045*** | 11,38 |
| 18:1 - | 22,122 ± 1,321 | 8,42 | 25,569 ± 1,476 | 8,14 |
| 18:2 - | 2,210 ± 0,160* | 10,24 | 1,920 ± 0,165* | 12,10 |
| 18:3 - | 1,286 ± 0,089 | 9,72 | 1,320 ± 0,107 | 11,48 |
| LA - | 1,200 ± 0,103** | 12,13 | 1,623 ± 0,121** | 10,52 |

(16:1), - 0,880%
 0,856%
 (17:1). -
 - 0,440%, (p<0,001).
 (18:1) -
 - 25,569%.
 () (CLA) -
 - 1,623%.
 - 1,200%
 . CLA

CLA (2011),

- 2,42-2,63 g/100 g

14.

14.
% (g/100 g)

| | | C | | C |
|----------------|---------------|-------|---------------|-------|
| 4 – C 10 | 10,39 ± 0,779 | 10,58 | 11,45 ± 1,275 | 11,14 |
| 12 – C 17 | 48,32 ± 4,228 | 12,34 | 44,97 ± 3,425 | 10,74 |
| 18 | 41,30 ± 3,506 | 11,97 | 43,58 ± 4,048 | 13,10 |
| | 71,20 ± 5,211 | 10,32 | 67,36 ± 5,030 | 10,53 |
| | 28,80 ± 1,907 | 9,34 | 32,64 ± 1,891 | 8,17 |
| | 24,10 ± 2,239 | 13,10 | 27,76 ± 2,082 | 10,58 |
| | 4,70 ± 0,291 | 8,74 | 4,86 ± 0,314 | 9,13 |
| (18:2 + 18:3) | 4,70 ± 0,338 | 10,14 | 4,86 ± 0,429 | 12,45 |

- 11,45%,

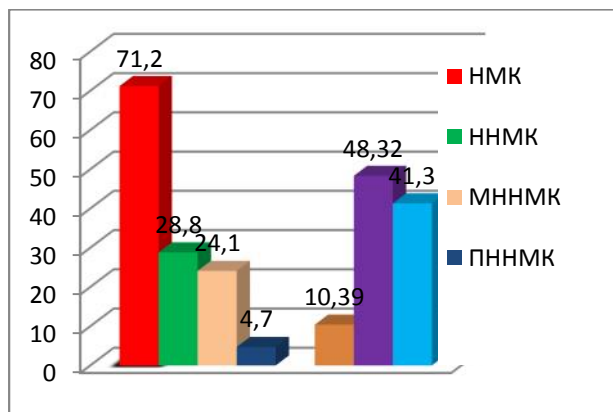
- 10,39%,

- 48,32%.

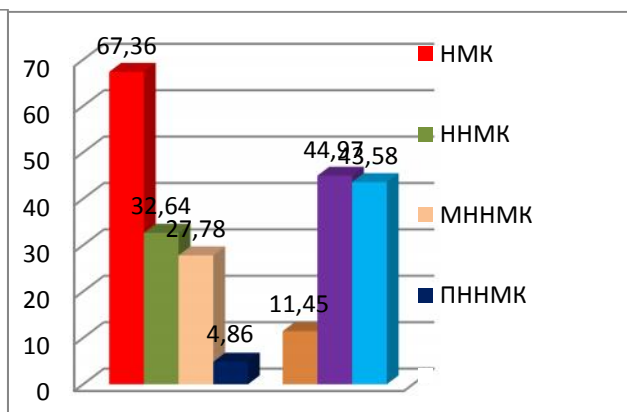
. 2

. 2.

, % / g/100 g



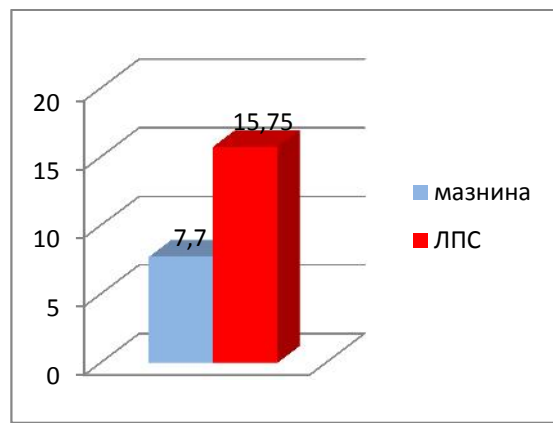
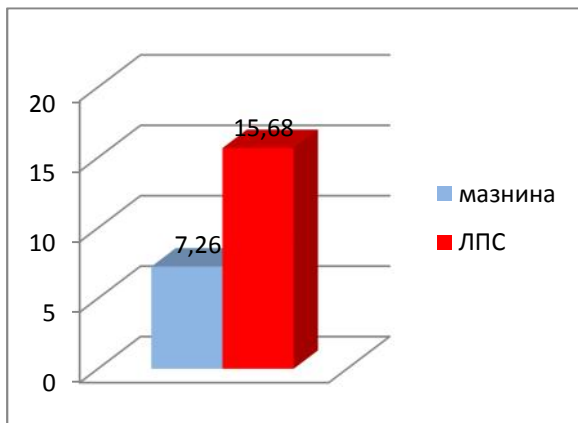
Средностарплинска порода



Копривщенска порода

1.3.3.

,
 () () .
 (16:0) (12:0), (14:0)
 , - 2,71,
 - 2,22. -
 - (16:0) (14:0),
 -
 (2011) - 1,91
 (1,85-2,06).
 3). 8,05,
 8,42.



. 3

1.3.4.

- , 15.
 - ,
 (0,435% 0,438%).
 , ,
 Mg (18,688 mg/100g 18,727 mg/100g) Fe (0,369 mg/100g
 0,362 mg/100g).

0,957 mg/100g) (0,306% 0,291%) (p<0,001), Zu (1,032 mg/100g
 p<0,05), Mn (0,036 mg/100g 0,034 mg/100g) (p<0,001)
 - Cu (0,118 mg/100g 0,121 mg/100g) (p<0,05).

15.

| | n=3 | | n=3 | |
|--------------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|
| | | C | | C |
| 1. , % | 0,435 ± 0,037 | 12,10 | 0,438 ± 0,044 | 14,18 |
| 2. , % | 0,291 ± 0,018*** | 8,49 | 0,306 ± 0,022*** | 10,34 |
| 3. , % | 0,100 ± 0,005*** | 7,15 | 0,105 ± 0,006*** | 8,52 |
| 4. , mg/100g | 18,688 ± 1,879 | 14,18 | 18,727 ± 2,009 | 15,13 |
| 5. , mg/100g | 0,957 ± 0,070** | 10,32 | 1,032 ± 0,089** | 12,18 |
| 6. , mg/100g | 0,034 ± 0,002*** | 8,12 | 0,036 ± 0,003*** | 10,16 |
| 7. , mg/100g | 0,121 ± 0,006** | 7,49 | 0,118 ± 0,008** | 9,48 |
| 8. , mg/100g | 0,369 ± 0,032 | 12,10 | 0,362 ± 0,041 | 15,94 |

1.3.5.

16.
 (4:0) -
 - 2,486%.
 (1,800%) (p<0,05).
 (6:0) -
 (2,363%),
 (1,473%),
 (p<0,01). (7:0) -
 (0,647%),
 (0,590%). (p<0,05).
 (8:0) -
 - 2,780%,
 - 2,186% (p<0,05). -
 (10:0) (3,916%).
 (3,536%)
 (6:0), (8:0) (10:0)
 - 9,059%,
 7,195%.
 (12:0) -
 - 3,910%,
 - 3,160%,
 (14:0),
 ,
 - 11,610%.

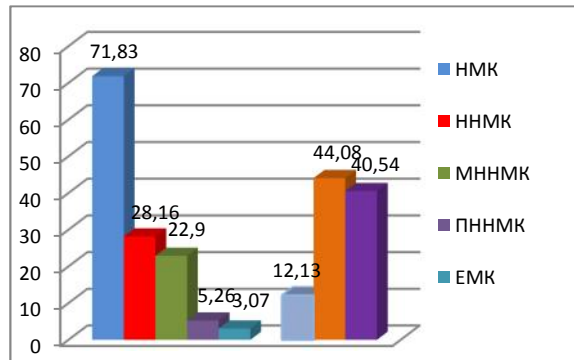
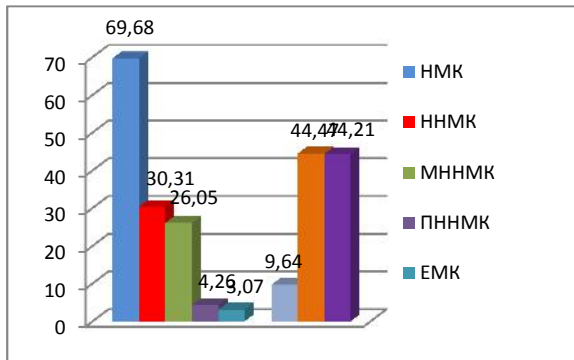
16.
% (g/100 g)

n = 3

| | | C | | C |
|---------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|
| 4:0 - | 1,800 ± 0,184* | 14,38 | 2,486 ± 0,221* | 12,52 |
| 6:0 - | 1,473 ± 0,190** | 18,19 | 2,363 ± 0,170** | 10,13 |
| 7:0 - | 0,647 ± 0,070* | 15,23 | 0,590 ± 0,068* | 16,27 |
| 8:0 - | 2,186 ± 0,188* | 12,10 | 2,780 ± 0,200* | 10,17 |
| 10:0 - | 3,536 ± 0,457 | 18,24 | 3,916 ± 0,448 | 16,12 |
| 12:0 - | 3,160 ± 0,299 | 13,32 | 3,910 ± 0,318 | 11,48 |
| 14:0 - | 10,930 ± 1,410 | 18,19 | 11,610 ± 1,245 | 15,12 |
| 15iso - | 0,537 ± 0,039 | 10,27 | 0,500 ± 0,064 | 18,14 |
| 15:0 - | 1,236 ± 0,106 | 12,14 | 1,326 ± 0,133 | 14,17 |
| 16:0 - | 28,203 ± 4,228 | 21,14 | 26,596 ± 3,267 | 17,32 |
| 17iso - | 0,425 ± 0,040*** | 13,18 | 0,590 ± 0,051*** | 12,18 |
| 17:0 - | 0,790 ± 0,080** | 14,32 | 1,130 ± 0,097** | 12,14 |
| 18iso - | 3,419 ± 0,346 | 14,28 | 3,426 ± 0,370 | 15,22 |
| 18:0 - | 11,346 ± 1,387 | 17,12 | 10,616 ± 1,083 | 14,38 |
| | 69,688 | | 71,839 | |

- 10,930%,
 (15iso) -
 - 0,537%,
 - 0,500%,
 (15:0)
 - 1,326% 1,236%
 (16:0) -
 - 28,203%.
 - 26,596%
 (17iso) -
 - 0,590%,
 - 0,425%.
 (p<0,001).
 (17:0) - 1,130%,
 - 0,790% (p<0,01).
 (18iso) -
 - 3,426%.
 - 3,419%
 (18:0)
 (14:0). - (16:0)
 - 11,346%.
 - 10,616%,
 - 71,839%,
 - 69,688%.

. 4



. 4.

g/100 g

1.4.

17.

100%
 96,1%, ... 3,9%,
 109 %, 110 %.
 0,3%, 106 %, 109,54%. 99,7 %, .
 %, 114,12%. - 108,68
 - 113,51 %.
 113%, -
 - 129,5 % 2,2%, 127,3%.
 - 16,5%,
 (110%).

127,3-129,5%.

17. (),
%,

| | I | | | | II | | | | III | | | | | | |
|-----|----|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|-----|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|-----|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|
| | n | | | | | n | | | | | n | | | | |
| | | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | C | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | C | | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | C | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | C | | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | C | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | C |
| 170 | 17 | 96.1±0.189 | 14,38 | 108.68±0.347 | 15,23 | 170 | 109±1.751 | 13,32 | 114.12±2.043 | 14,32 | 170 | 110±1.751 | 12,36 | 113.51±1.764 | 12,78 |
| 175 | 25 | 99.7±2.583 | 18,19 | 113±2.011 | 12,10 | 175 | 106±1.825 | 14,72 | 129.5±1.633 | 14,28 | 175 | 109.54±1.258 | 14,12 | 127.3±1.572 | 13,56 |

1.5.
1.5.1.

18.
18- 3,830 kg., 3,460 kg, / 0,05%
(2002), (2006) (1996).
6,88 %
3,03 kg 2,5-
4,00 kg
- 0,94 kg.,
- 3,16 g (0,01). 3,5-
3,68 kg

18.

| | 18 | | | 2,5 | | | 3,5 | | | 4,5 | | |
|-----|----|------------------|------|-----|------------------|------|-----|------------------|------|-----|------------------|------|
| | n | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | C | n | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | C | n | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | C | n | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | C |
| 180 | 30 | 3,46±0,172* | 7,81 | 30 | 3,06±0,151* | 5,33 | 28 | 3,16±0,123* | 4,74 | 25 | 3,17±0,234* | 8,91 |
| 180 | 30 | 3,83±0,164* | 6,88 | 30 | 4,00±0,238* | 7,62 | 29 | 3,68±0,227* | 3,80 | 24 | 3,96±0,129* | 3,67 |

19.

| | 18 | | | 2,5 | | | 3,5 | | | 4,5 | | |
|--|----|------------------|-------|-----|------------------|-------|-----|------------------|-------|-----|------------------|-------|
| | n | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | | n | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | | n | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | | n | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | |
| | 30 | 12.50±0.511* | 13.04 | 30 | 13.10±0.724 | 12.98 | 28 | 14.12±1.187 | 9.24 | 25 | 14.20±1.587 | 9.67 |
| | 30 | 14.12±0.232* | 7.58 | 30 | 13.45±1.112 | 27.54 | 29 | 15.50±1.213 | 25.52 | 24 | 15.12±1.174 | 23.52 |

1.5.2.

19. ,
 18-
 - 14,12 cm,
 1,62 cm. (
 0,05). 2,5
 - 13,10 cm
 - 13,45 cm. 3,5-
 1,02 cm, 14.12 cm.
 2,05 cm, 15.50 cm. 4,5-
 14,20 cm
 o - 15.12 cm.

1.5.3.

20

18-
 - 69,25 %, 68,06 %
 (0,001). 2,5-
 - 70,03 % 70,08 %. 3,5-
 71,55%
 68,14%. (0,001).

20.
 , %

| | | 18 | | 2,5 | | 3,5 | |
|---|----|------------------|------|------------------|------|------------------|------|
| | | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | | $\bar{x} \pm Sx$ | |
| - | 30 | 68,06±0,092*** | 1,35 | 70,03±0,174 | 2,57 | 68,14±0,242*** | 3,66 |
| | 30 | 69,25±0,061*** | 2,84 | 70,08±0,065 | 3,05 | 71,55±0,261*** | 3,87 |

68,14%.
 / 0,001/.

21.

21.
,kg

| | | 18 | | 2,5 | | 3,5 | |
|---|----|----------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|------|
| | | $\frac{18 \text{ MECC}}{n + Sx}$ | | $\frac{2,5 \text{ FOU}}{n + Sx}$ | | $\frac{3,5 \text{ FOU}}{n + Sx}$ | |
| - | 30 | 2.20±0.115 ** | 6.85 | 2.03±0.132 ** | 4.42 | 2.15±0.201 *** | 6.73 |
| | 30 | 2.48±0.128 ** | 3.92 | 2.26±0.201 ** | 4.28 | 2.57±0.341 *** | 7.71 |

, 18-

2,20 kg. - 2,48 kg.
(0,01). 2,5-
2,03 kg 2,26 kg
(0,01). 3,5-
- 0,12 %, 0,31 %.
(0,001).

1.5.4.
1.5.4.1.

50'
(22).
- 6 (12 %), - 3 (6 %) - 6 (12 %) - 2 (4 %).

a)



22.

-

| | | | |
|----|--|-------|-------|
| 1 | | | |
| 2 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 3 | | | |
| 4 | | | 10 mm |
| 5 | | | |
| 6 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 7 | | | |
| 8 | | | 10 mm |
| 9 | | | |
| 10 | | | |
| 11 | | 10mm | 10 mm |
| 12 | | | |
| 13 | | | |
| 14 | | | |
| 15 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 16 | | | |
| 17 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 18 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 19 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 20 | | | |
| 21 | | | |
| 22 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 23 | | | |
| 24 | | | |
| 25 | | 10mm | 10 mm |
| 26 | | | |
| 27 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 28 | | | |
| 29 | | | |
| 30 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 31 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 32 | | | |
| 33 | | | 10 mm |
| 34 | | | |
| 35 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 36 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 37 | | | |
| 38 | | | |
| 39 | | | |
| 40 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 41 | | | |
| 42 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 43 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 44 | | | |
| 45 | | | |
| 46 | | | |
| 47 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 48 | | | |
| 49 | | | |
| 50 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |

(32 %),

- 10 (20%) ,

- 2 -16

(4 %) - 2 (4 %).

50%

10-20 %.

(18 %), 8 (16 %), 6 (12%) 3 9
% 2 (4 %). 10 mm 22 (6
(44 %).

1.5.4.2.

- 56 %.

(44 %), 2
44 % 22

(4 %), 2

(4 %) 2
23).

- 22
(4 %).

18 50 26
(36 %)

(52 %), 6

(12 %)

10 mm.

6 50
(12%),

10 (20 %),
10 mm - 34 (68 %).



a)



)

23.

-

| | | | |
|----|--|-------|-------|
| 1 | | | |
| 2 | | | |
| 3 | | | |
| 4 | | | 10 mm |
| 5 | | | |
| 6 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 7 | | | |
| 8 | | 10 mm | |
| 9 | | | 10 mm |
| 10 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 11 | | | 10 mm |
| 12 | | | |
| 13 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 14 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 15 | | | 10 mm |
| 16 | | | 10 mm |
| 17 | | 10mm | 10 mm |
| 18 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 19 | | | 10 mm |
| 20 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 21 | | | 10 mm |
| 22 | | | |
| 23 | | | 10 mm |
| 24 | | | 10 mm |
| 25 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 26 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 27 | | | 10 mm |
| 28 | | | |
| 29 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 30 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 31 | | | 10 mm |
| 32 | | | 10 mm |
| 33 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 34 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 35 | | | 10 mm |
| 36 | | 10 mm | 10mm |
| 37 | | | 10mm |
| 38 | | | |
| 39 | | | 10 mm |
| 40 | | | 10 mm |
| 41 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 42 | | | |
| 43 | | | |
| 44 | | | |
| 45 | | | 10 mm |
| 46 | | | |
| 47 | | 10 mm | 10 mm |
| 48 | | | |
| 49 | | 10 mm | |
| 50 | | | 10 mm |

2.

., (1995).

- 73,34 cm, -
- 72,8 cm.

(24)

2,89 cm,

5,23 cm.

0,45 cm.

24.

3,5 cm

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|-------------|------|-------------|------|-------------|------|-------------|------|--------------|------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 50 | 72,81±2,631 | 3,59 | 73,02±2,318 | 3,19 | 73,84±1,319 | 1,8 | 74,81±1,231 | 1,53 | 110,84±4,926 | 4,39 |
| | 50 | 73,34±2,111 | 2,8 | 74,22±1,923 | 2,69 | 75,63±2,525 | 3,33 | 77,7±3,814 | 4,88 | 116,07±6,331 | 5,4 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 50 | 30,02±2,316 | 7,69 | 24,30±2,317 | 9,5 | 8,41±0,734 | 8,1 | 23,44±1,132 | 4,3 | 13,02±0,617 | 4,8 |
| | 50 | 31,15±2,432 | 7,6 | 23,85±5,241 | 21,9 | 9,04±0,3841 | 4,2 | 23,29±1,113 | 4,9 | 12,66±0,636 | 4,81 |

25.

- 1,71%.
 - 3,19 %,
 - 4,38 %,
 - 5,23 %,
 - 0,78%
 - 0,61

25.

3,5-

| | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | | | | | | |
| | 152,23 | 102,75 | 80,95 | 11,55 | 101,41 | 17,88 |
| | 157,46 | 105,94 | 76,57 | 12,33 | 103,12 | 17,27 |

3.

60-

- 24,14.10⁹/l (**26**).
 14,19.10⁹/l,
 (<0.05).

- 11,48.10¹²/l 11,89.10¹²/l ,

26.

| | n | | ± Sx | | ± Sx |
|---------------------------------|----|--------|------|-------------------|-------|
| WBC (10⁹/l) | | | | HGB (g/l) | |
| | 10 | 14,19 | 2,10 | 87,2 | 4,19 |
| | 10 | 24,14* | 4,20 | 94,50 | 3,5 |
| Lymph (10⁹/l) | | | | HCT (%) | |
| | 10 | 3,32 | 1,05 | 7,6 | 1,05 |
| | 10 | 3,55 | 1,36 | 8,29 | 1,34 |
| Mid (10⁹/l) | | | | MCV (fl) | |
| | 10 | 2,25 | 0,49 | 43,04 | 0,52 |
| | 10 | 4,43* | 0,83 | 43,46 | 0,67 |
| Gran (10⁹/l) | | | | MCH (pg) | |
| | 10 | 8,61 | 0,81 | 60,03 | 10,39 |
| | 10 | 16,16 | 3,69 | 62,3 | 9,96 |
| RBC (10¹²/l) | | | | MCHC (g/l) | |
| | 10 | 11,48 | 0,19 | 141,34 | 25,67 |
| | 10 | 11,89 | 0,28 | 135,20 | 29,35 |

e (PLT)

170

980.10/l.,

(MSV),

42,04 fl.

43,70 fl.

(34).

27.

- 4,17

mmol/l,

4,43 mmol/l.

Antunovic et al. (2002)

- 72,29 g/l

77,05 g/l.

27.

| | n | | ± Sx | | ± Sx |
|--------------------|----|------|--------|-----------------|--------|
| GLU mmol/l | | | | ALAT U/l | |
| | 10 | 4,17 | 0,131 | 27,2 | 5,242 |
| | 10 | 4,43 | 0,132 | 64,7 | 42,131 |
| CREA μmol/l | | | | GGT U/l | |
| | 10 | 70,1 | 3,312 | 25,5 | 4,043 |
| | 10 | 83,9 | 15,863 | 28 | 3,944 |
| UREA mmol/l | | | | ALP U/l | |
| | 10 | 8,67 | 0,444 | 332,3 | 24,124 |
| | 10 | 8,03 | 0,543 | 378,9 | 68,561 |
| CHOL mmol/l | | | | TP g/l | |
| | 10 | 1,07 | 0,067 | 72,29 | 2,152 |
| | 10 | 1,25 | 0,184 | 77,05 | 7,177 |
| TG mmol/l | | | | ALB g/l | |
| | 10 | 0,29 | 0,032 | 37,05 | 0,552 |
| | 10 | 0,46 | 0,174 | 41,08 | 2,863 |
| ASAT U/l | | | | GLB g/l | |
| | 10 | 89,4 | 3,815 | 35,24 | 1,824 |
| | 10 | 95,2 | 3,214 | 35,97 | 4,382 |

g/l 35,97 g/l - 35,24
(35-55 g/l).

4.

- 1,86 cm.,
(< 0.05).
2,53 4,35%.
()
- 21,34 cm.,
18,28 cm., - 10,8 %,
- 8,94 %.
- 21,34 %
47,89 %.

28.

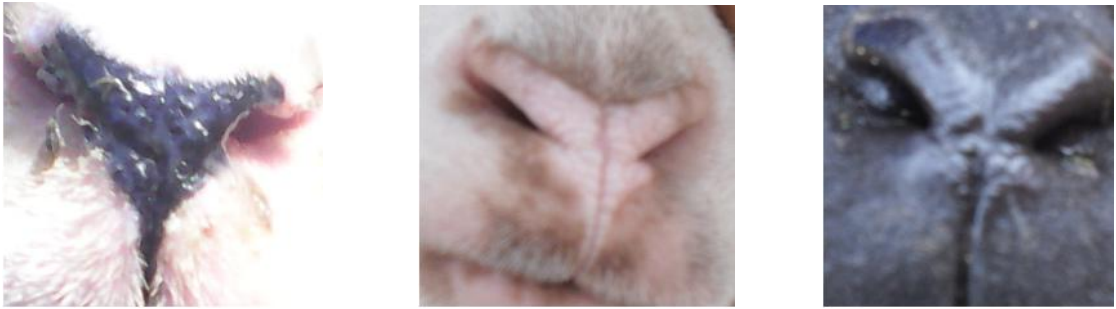
| | n | $\bar{x} \pm s$ | c | n | $\bar{x} \pm s$ | c |
|--|----|-----------------|-------|----|-----------------|-------|
| | 50 | 12,81±0,32* | 2,53 | 50 | 10,95±0,48* | 4,35 |
| | 50 | 18,28±8,75 | 47,89 | 50 | 21,34±6,08 | 28,49 |
| | 50 | 52,91±2,31 | 4,37 | 50 | 55,07±6,58 | 11,94 |

- 55,07 cm, 52,91
cm. 2,16 cm.,

5.

()

9,64%



.7

23,8 % (29)
 56,6 % (29)
 19,6%
 31,4 mm², 42,4 mm², 25 %.
 114 117
 - 2,2 mm - c
 - 3,6 mm.

29.

| | n | % | % | | | | | | |
|--|----|-------|------|-----------------|------|-----------------|------|-----------------|------|
| | | | | $\bar{x} \pm s$ | c | $\bar{x} \pm s$ | c | $\bar{x} \pm s$ | c |
| | 30 | 90,36 | 9,64 | 23,8±0,222 | 7,82 | 56,6±0,377 | 8,64 | 19,6±0,171 | 8,96 |

35-40 %

12,25%



” “ ” “ ” “

.8 :

” “ - 25 %

.(.39) ” “ -

” 7-8 mm. 58,75 %

() 1-1,5mm.

.(.39) “ “ -

16,25 % .(**39**)

41,4 mm², . . 29,7 mm² 28 % (38).

113 109 . - ()

() - 2,2 mm, -

(-) - 1,9 mm

- () - 3,4 mm, a -

() - 2,7 mm.

30.

| n | % | % | M ± m | | M ± m | | M ± m | |
|----|-------|-------|----------|------|------------|------|------------|------|
| | | | c | c | c | c | | |
| 30 | 87,75 | 12,25 | 25±0,106 | 5,67 | 58,7±0,017 | 7,39 | 16,3±0,013 | 6,75 |

,
 :
 29,7 mm², . . . 31,4 mm²,
 1,7 mm². 41,3 mm², 42,4 mm²
 1,1 mm². / /
 113 . 114 , 3-4 -
 - 109 . / / 117 ,
 ().

6.
6.1.

.
 4800 . , , .
 , - , , , -
 (,), , , .
 , , ,
 - 68,3 m. 62,4 m, - 8,4 m.
 65 75 g, 37-45 g,
 - 32-38 g. 70-80 l,
 - 55-60 l. ,
 , , .
 50%, - , 40-
), (, ,
 () , , ,
 - , .
 ,
 97%. 11-14 m, - 14-21 m. 67-
 2-3,5 g, 3-4 g. -
 (), .

6.2.

(),

2500

55 g. 129-140 %. (.2006 .2015)

75 95 g, 42
90-100 l, 60-90 l.

40-48 2,9-4 g 40 % 4-6,5 g

7.

10 000

11

300
(William et al.,1998)

31.

(,1978)

| / | 10 | 50 | 100 | 300 | 500 | 1000 | 1500 | 2000 |
|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 5 | 3,75 | 2,75 | 2,62 | 2,54 | 2,53 | 2,51 | 2,51 | 2,51 |
| 10 | 2,50 | 1,50 | 1,37 | 1,29 | 1,28 | 1,26 | 1,26 | 1,26 |
| 15 | 2,08 | 1,08 | 0,96 | 0,88 | 0,86 | 0,85 | 0,84 | 0,84 |
| 20 | 1,88 | 0,88 | 0,75 | 0,67 | 0,65 | 0,64 | 0,63 | 0,63 |
| 30 | 1,67 | 0,67 | 0,54 | 0,43 | 0,44 | 0,43 | 0,43 | 0,43 |
| 60 | 1,45 | 0,40 | 0,32 | 0,24 | 0,22 | 0,21 | 0,21 | 0,21 |
| 80 | 1,40 | 0,35 | 0,27 | 0,19 | 0,17 | 0,16 | 0,16 | 0,16 |

7.1.

, , () , : , (2003), (.2018).

— , “ ” .

2,5-

• 2,5- , 0,5 g,

• — ;

• II — ;

• - 2,5- , 0,1 g,

7.2.

() .

2,5-

- 2,5- 0,5 g (0,5 g)
- - ;
- II - ;
- - 2,5- 0,1 g,

” “

:

1. () .
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

VI.

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|----------|-----------------|----------|----------------|
| 1. | - | , | | | |
| | 5,85% | - | 1 kg. | 4,38% | - |
| | 7,14% | - | 7,20% | - | 1 kg. |
| 2. | | - 43,89% | 42,91%. | | - |
| 3. | Longissimus | | | | m. |
| | (16:0), | | (18:0), | | |
| | () | | (18:1) | | |
| | () | | (18:2). | | |
| | / | | (18:1/ 18:2) | | |
| | 12,52. | - | 9,74, | | |
| 4. | - | | II- III- | | 92,79 l |
| | 73,50 l. | | | | |
| | C , P, K Fe | - | Cu, | | (18:2) |
| | - -6, | - | | | |
| | (18:3) - | -3, | - 2,210%. | | - |
| | 1,320%. | | () | | |
| | (CLA) - | | | | - 1,623%. |
| 5. | | - 2,71, | | | - 2,22. |
| | | | (18:3) - -3 | -1,446%, | |
| | 1,183% | | (CLA) - 1,630%, | | |
| | () | | - 1,186%. | | 18:2/ 18:3 (- |
| | 6/ -3) | - | | | |

| | | | | |
|-----|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| | - 1,600, 1,511 (0,089). | | | - |
| 6. | | | | , |
| | | | | - |
| 7. | | | | , |
| | | | | , |
| | - 5,23 %, - 0,78% | | - 3,19 %, - 1,71%. | |
| 8. | - 4,38 %, | | - 0,61 %. | |
| | | | | , |
| 9. | - 24,14.10 ⁹ /l | - 4,43.10 ⁹ /l. | | - |
| | | - 1,86 cm. | | |
| | | | 10,8 %, | |
| | | - 8,94 %, | | |
| | | 55,07 cm | | 52,91 cm |
| 10. | | | | , |
| | (), | (), | | , |
| | 30-35 % | | | - |
| | | 58,75% | 56,6 % | |
| | „ “ - 23,8% | | 25% | “ “- |
| | 19,6 % | | 16,25 % | |
| 11. | | | | , |
| | | | | , |
| | | | | , |
| | | | | , |
| | | | | , |

VII.

1. in situ
 2. , .
 3. , , .
 4. , .
 5. () .
- () - , -

VIII.

1. .
 2. .
- / , -0,92 0,87
- / - -

3. .
—
4. ,
-Ω - 6, (Ω - 3) (CLA) Ω - 6/Ω - 3,
.
5. —
.
6. —
.
7. —
.
8. —
“ ” “ ” “ .
() —
— .

1. , „ 2016, , 2016, Journal of Mountain Agriculture on the Balkans, 19,(6), 39-49.
2. , „ . „ 2017, . Journal of Mountain Agriculture on the Balkans, 20 (2),65-76.
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4. , „ . „ 2019, , Journal of Mountain Agriculture on the Balkans, 22 (1),15-28

PRODUCTIVE AND MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE SHEEP FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN AND THE KOPRIVCHENSKA BREEDS IN THE SUPPORTING SELECTION PROCESS

SUMMARY

With the development of this dissertation, we set out to investigate the basic productive and some morphological parameters of sheep from the Sredna Stara Planina and Koprivshitsa breeds, in relation to the possibilities for conducting selection breeding. The survey was conducted in the period 2016-2018. The studies included 400 sheep, 25 sheep raised in purebred sheep herds in the regions of April and Gabrovo municipalities and 1039 sheep, 29 huts from the Koprivshitsa breed of sheep reared in the area of Koprivshitsa, Panagracurishte, Pirdop. The study also covered about 200 lambs. All young animals were bred in farms in the regions of Apriltsi, Gabrovo and Koprivshitsa. The following studies have been carried out:

- To track growth dynamics and individual development, live birth weight at 3, 9, 18 months, 2.5 years of lambs, bulls and sheep were monitored. External measurements at 3.5 years of age were performed on 50 of the studied animals from both breeds. Exterior indices were calculated: for massiveness, for body extension, chest, for brevity, for superstructure, for the ratio of head length to body length, and for bone development.
- An attempt was made to study the fattening and carnivorous qualities of male and female lambs from the Middle-mountain and Koprivshitsa breeds.

The study concludes that:

- The biological capabilities of young female animals of both breeds to achieve the desired live weight and high growth rate at a young age are clearly outlined. Male lambs from the Koprivshitsa breed exhibit a higher intensity of growth compared to lambs of the same sex as the Central Balkan breed.
- Higher average milk yield of the II and III controls, as well as for the whole milking period, are the sheep of the Koprivshitsa breed, 92.79 l and 73.50 l, respectively. The milk of mid-mountain sheeps has a higher content of Ca, P, K and Fe and a lower content of Cu than that of Koprivshitsa sheep.
- Wave values for the studied rocks are higher than those found by other authors in previous studies.
- The results obtained for exterior measurements are higher than those reported by other authors in previous studies. The Koprivshitsa sheep outperform the mid-mountain shelf in height at the withers, hair length of body and chest circumference. For the other exterior dimensions, the results are similar.
- The main criterion for the future breeding activity of both breeds should be the typical nature of the animals. Based on the available animals, it is appropriate and necessary to maintain and improve a two-stage breeding structure of the breed - breeding flocks (breeding herds) and reproductive, as well as to establish a permanent genealogical structure - the formation of genealogical lines, with the possibility of rotation between them.